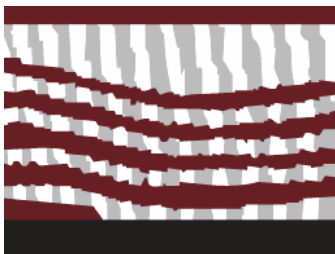


Victoria
Registered Native Title
Bodies Corporate Toolkit

January 2009



© Commonwealth of Australia 2009

This work is copyright. Apart from any use as permitted under the Copyright Act 1968, no part may be reproduced by any process without prior written permission from the Commonwealth. Requests and inquiries concerning reproduction and rights should be addressed to the Commonwealth Copyright Administration, Attorney General's Department, Robert Garran Offices, National Circuit, Barton ACT 2600 or posted at <http://www.ag.gov.au/cc>

Acknowledgments

The AIATSIS Prescribed Bodies Corporate research project is supported by our Native Title Research and Services contract with the Department of Families, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs Land Branch; our project sponsors, the Minerals Council of Australia; our project partners, the Office of the Registrar of Aboriginal Corporations and our international research partners, the Centre for Indigenous Governance and Development, Massey University.

Disclaimer

This document has been prepared by the Native Title Research Unit (NTRU) of the Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies (AIATSIS). The contents of this document are provided as general information only and are not intended to be, nor should they be, relied upon as a substitute for legal or other professional advice. No reliance should be placed on the information provided when making a decision affecting your own interest in native title or other matters. The NTRU, AIATSIS, its members, employees and agents accept no liability for and give no undertakings, guarantees or warranties concerning the accuracy, completeness or fitness for purpose of the information provided.

Contents

[Abbreviations](#)

[Introduction](#)

[Claimant Determinations Recognising Native Title in Victoria](#)

[Registered Native Title Bodies Corporate in Victoria](#)

[Agreements](#)

[Funding](#)

[Training](#)

[Networks](#)

[Resources](#)

Abbreviations

AIATSIS	Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies
Austlii	Australasian Legal Information Institute
ATNS	Agreements, Treaties & Negotiated Settlements Project
CATSI Act	<i>Corporations (Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander) Act 2006</i>
Cth	Commonwealth
DAFF	Department of Agriculture, Forest & Fisheries
DEWHA	Department of Environment, Water, Heritage & the Arts
DEEWR	Department of Education, Employment & Workplace Relations
IBA	Indigenous Business Australia
IFaMP	Indigenous Facilitation & Mediation Project
ILC	Indigenous Land Corporation
NNTT	National Native Title Tribunal
NTA	<i>Native Title Act 1993 (Cth)</i>
NTRBs	Native Title Representative Bodies
NTRU	Native Title Research Unit
NTSDA	Native Title Service Delivery Agency
ORIC	Office of the Registrar of Indigenous Corporations
PBCs	Prescribed Bodies Corporate
RNTBCs	Registered Native Title Bodies Corporate

Introduction

This toolkit provides information about and for prescribed bodies corporate (PBCs) or registered native title bodies corporate (RNTBCs)¹ in Victoria. The toolkit is designed primarily to be used as an on-line resource. Throughout the document you will see blue text, this indicates a hyperlink which provides access to additional on-line information.

The toolkit includes:

- general information about RNTBCs and the related native title determinations in Victoria including an overview of agreements involving RNTBCs;
- listings of possible State Government funding sources;
- listings of resources including State Government programs, training organisations and other organisations and networks that may be useful to RNTBCs in Victoria.

Refer also to the [Registered Native Title Bodies Corporate National Toolkit](#) for information about Australian Government and /or national funding sources, networks, training and resources.

If you would like assistance with this document or any of the information provided in it please contact the Native Title Research Unit on 02 6246 1161, or use the contact details provided to contact other organisations directly.

The Native Title Research Unit invites feedback on this document, including suggestions for additional information to be included in the toolkit. Please contact us on 02 6246 1161 or ntru@aiatsis.gov.au.

¹ The term prescribed body corporate (PBC) derives from Part 2 Division 6 of the *Native Title Act 1993*, which provides that a prescribed body corporate must be determined to manage native title rights and interests. The Native Title (Prescribed Bodies Corporate) Regulations 1999 prescribe the form or types of bodies that may be nominated when a determination recognising native title has been made. The term registered native title body corporate (RNTBC) derives from the *Native Title Act 1993* and describes the organisation that is determined by the Court and entered on the National Native Title Register. Under the *Corporations (Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander) Act 2006* an RNTBC will be required to have the words 'registered native title body corporate' or the abbreviation RNTBC as part of its name. For the purpose of this document from this point forward the abbreviation RNTBCs will be used to refer to both prescribed bodies corporate and registered native title bodies corporate.

Claimant Determinations Recognising Native Title in Victoria

As at **1 January 2009** there had been **82** claimant determinations recognising native title in Australia,² **2** of these determination areas are located in Victoria. Both of these determinations have recognised that native title exists in parts of the determination areas. The locations of these determination areas are shown in lime green on the National Native Title Tribunal's [Map of Native Title Determinations](#).

Table 1 below provides a summary of the claimant determinations recognising native title in Victoria. The table includes links to information about:

- determination summaries on the [National Native Title Tribunal \(NNTT\)](#) website;
- relevant case law on the [Australasian Legal Information Institute \(Austlii\)](#) website; and
- determination information on the [Agreements, Treaties and Negotiated Settlements \(ATNS\)](#) website (where available).

² These figures includes [Rubibi Community v State of Western Australia \(No 7\) \[2006\] FCA 459](#) (28/04/2006) which is conditional upon a determination under section 56(1) or 57(2) of the *Native Title Act 1993* (Cth).

Victoria Registered Native Title Bodies Corporate (January 2009)

Table 1 Native Title Claimant Determinations recognising native title in Victoria (in determination date order)

NATIVE TITLE DETERMINATION SHORT NAME (NNTT) NNTT DETERMINATION SUMMARY HYPERLINK	CASE NAME AUSTLII HYPERLINK (law report references shown where available)	NATIVE TITLE DETERMINATION DATE (NNTT)	OUTCOME	LEGAL PROCESS ATNS DETERMINATION SUMMARY HYPERLINK WHERE AVAILABLE
WOTJOBALUK, JAADWA, JADAWADJALI, WERGAIA AND JUPAGULK PEOPLES NO. 1	<i>Clarke On Behalf Of The Wotjobaluk, Jaadwa, Jadawadjali, Wergaia And Jupagulk Peoples V State Of Victoria [2005] FCA 1795</i>	13/12/2005	NATIVE TITLE EXISTS IN PARTS OF THE DETERMINATION AREA	CONSENT DETERMINATION
GUNDITJMARA	<i>Lovett on behalf of The Gunditjmarra People v State of Victoria [2007] FCA 474</i>	30/03/2007	NATIVE TITLE EXISTS IN PARTS OF THE DETERMINATION AREA	CONSENT DETERMINATION

Types of claimant determinations

Both of the claimant determinations recognising native title in Victoria were consent determinations.³

³ Please note the description of a determination as either consent or litigated is as entered on the National Native Title Tribunal determination summaries, however note that native title claims often involve a combination of litigation and mediation.

Registered Native Title Bodies Corporate in Victoria

When a determination recognising native title is made, the [Native Title Act 1993](#) (Cth) requires native title holders to specify an organisation to hold or manage their native title interests.⁴ These organisations are known as Prescribed Bodies Corporate (PBCs). The Federal Court determines the body that will act as the PBC and it must then be registered with the [National Native Title Tribunal](#), as the Registered Native Title Body Corporate (RNTBC).

As at **1 January 2009** there were 58 different Registered Native Title Bodies Corporate (RNTBC), relating to 82 claimant determinations recognising native title in Australia. In Victoria as at **1 January 2009**, **2** different RNTBCs have been determined relating to the 2 claimant determinations recognising native title.

Table 2 below provides detailed information about RNTBCs in Victoria including the RNTBC name, type and relevant native title determination information. Additional information about the RNTBCs can be accessed through the various hyperlinks provided in these tables:

- use the **RNTBC link** to access contact details for the corporation on the [Office of the Registrar of Aboriginal Corporations](#) (ORAC) website, additional information including the corporation rules can also be accessed by clicking on the documents link provided on the ORAC website;
- use the **type of RNTBC** link to access general corporation information on the on the [Agreements, Treaties and Negotiated Settlements \(ATNS\)](#) website;⁵ and
- use the **NNTT determination short name** link to access the determination summaries on the [National Native Title Tribunal \(NNTT\)](#) website.

⁴ NTA s 59, Native Title (Prescribed Bodies Corporate) Regulations 1999.

⁵ The ATNS website also provides details about agreements to which RNTBCs are signatories, refer to the Agreements section of this Toolkit to access this information directly.

Victoria Registered Native Title Bodies Corporate (January 2009)

Table 2 RNTBCs in Victoria (in alphabetical order)

REGISTERED NATIVE TITLE BODY CORPORATE HYPERLINKS TO CORPORATION INFORMATION ON THE ORIC WEBSITE WHERE AVAILABLE	TYPE OF RNTBC (TRUSTEE OR AGENT) HYPERLINK TO CORPORATION INFORMATION ON THE ATNS WEBSITE	NATIVE TITLE DETERMINATION DATE (NNTT)	NATIVE TITLE DETERMINATION SHORT NAME (NNTT) HYPERLINKS TO DETERMINATION SUMMARY INFORMATION ON THE NNTT WEBSITE
BARENGI GADJIN LAND COUNCIL ABORIGINAL CORPORATION	TRUSTEE	13/12/2005	WOTJOBALUK, JAADWA, JADAWADJALI, WERGAIA AND JUPAGULK PEOPLES NO. 1
GUNDITJ MIRRORING TRADITIONAL OWNERS ABORIGINAL CORPORATION	TRUSTEE	30/03/2007	GUNDITJMARA

Types of RNTBCs

As indicated on Table 2 above, RNTBCs may be either a trustee or an agent RNTBC. When a determination recognising native title is made, native title holders are requested by the Court to decide whether they want native title to be held in trust by the RNTBC or held by the common law holders of native title. In the first instance the RNTBC acts as the trustee for native title holders, in the second instance, the RNTBC acts as an agent for the common law holders of native title. In Victoria both of the RNTBCs are trustee RNTBCs.

RNTBCs and the NTSDA in Victoria

As at 30 May 2007, native title services for the whole of Victoria are provided by Native Title Services Victoria (NTSV) which is a native title service delivery agency (NTSDA). Thus both RNTBCs are located within the NTSV region. Table 3 below provides hyperlinks to RNTBC information on the ORAC website and the NTSV website.

Table 3 RNTBCs byNTSDA region

NTRB REGION HYPERLINK TO NTRB WEBSITE	REGISTERED NATIVE TITLE BODY CORPORATE HYPERLINKS TO CORPORATION INFORMATION ON THE ORIC WEBSITE
NATIVE TITLE SERVICES VICTORIA	BARENGI GADJIN LAND COUNCIL ABORIGINAL CORPORATION
	GUNDITJ MIRRORING TRADITIONAL OWNERS ABORIGINAL CORPORATION

Agreements

One of the ways native title holders exercise their native title rights and interests is by entering into agreements with third parties about the use and or management of an area of land or waters. Such agreements often take the form of Indigenous Land Use Agreements (ILUAs) which are registered with the National Native Title Tribunal. A registered ILUA is legally binding on the people who are party to the agreement and all native title holders for that area.

There are three types of ILUAs:

- Area Agreements (see Division 3 Subdivision C of the NTA).
- Alternative Procedure Agreements (see Division 3 Subdivision D of the NTA).
- Body Corporate Agreements (see Division 3 Subdivision B of the NTA).

Body Corporate Agreements (BCAs) can only be made if there are one or more RNTBCs which hold native title to, or have been appointed to act for, the native title holders in relation to the *whole* of the area to be covered by the agreement.

Table 4 below provides a summary of agreements involving RNTBCs in Victoria (as sourced from the [Agreements, Treaties and Negotiated Settlements \(ATNS\)](#) website). This table provides hyperlinks to agreement summary information on the [ATNS](#) website and the [National Native Title Tribunal \(NNTT\)](#) website.

Victoria Registered Native Title Bodies Corporate (January 2009)

Table 4 Agreements involving RNTBCs in Victoria⁶

RNTBC HYPERLINK TO CORPORATION INFORMATION ON THE ORIC WEBSITE	AGREEMENT NAME HYPERLINK TO AGREEMENT INFORMATION ON ATNS WEBSITE	NNTT FILE NO. HYPERLINK TO ILUA AGREEMENT SUMMARY ON NNTT WEBSITE	TYPE OF AGREEMENT	SUBJECT MATTER (NNTT)	SUBJECT MATTER (ATNS) HYPERLINK TO SUBJECT MATTER INFORMATION ON ATNS WEBSITE
BARENGI GADJIN LAND COUNCIL ABORIGINAL CORPORATION	Wotjobaluk, Jaadwa, Jadawadjali Wergaia and Jupagulk ILUA (11 November 2005)	VI2004/008	ILUA AREA AGREEMENT	CO-MANAGEMENT CONSULTATION PROTOCOL EXTINGUISHMENT	Land Use Native Title Future Act Native Title - Extinguishment Land Management Consultation Land Transaction

⁶ Source: <http://www.atns.net.au/> accessed 07 January 2009.

Funding

The Victorian [Department of Planning and Community Development](#) operates an online [Grants Finder](#).

Table 5 below, provides summary information about potential Victorian Government funding sources for activities that may be carried out by native title holders or RNTBCs including:

- business/economic development;
- cultural heritage; and
- community development;

This table does not include Australian Government or other nationally available sources of funding, refer to the [Registered Native Title Bodies Corporate National Toolkit](#) for information about such funding opportunities. In instances where the closing date for current funding applications has already passed, users of this toolkit are advised to contact the relevant organisations to seek information about future funding opportunities.

Table 5 Potential funding sources

Department of Planning and Community Development

Community Enterprise Grants	
Description	The aim of this grant program is to support the development of community enterprises and not-for-profit business ventures that meet local community needs.
Subject	Business Community Development
Closing date	Contact DPCD for further information
Further information	Telephone: 1300 366 356 Email: grantapplications@dvc.vic.gov.au
Source	http://www.grants.dvc.vic.gov.au/web18/dvcgrants.nsf/AllDocs/E36D1A273DB61B7ACA25717D0042C899

Victorian Community Support - Building Community Infrastructure	
Description	Grants are provided to build or upgrade community centres, or improve general infrastructure, that supports and contributes to community strengthening objectives.
Subject	Community development
Closing date	This Program is open for applications on an ongoing basis
Further information	Telephone: 1300 366 356 Email: grantapplications@dvc.vic.gov.au
Source	http://www.grants.dvc.vic.gov.au/web18/dvcgrants.nsf/AllDocs/7D9490BDEAA65AC9CA2571800025855D

Victoria Registered Native Title Bodies Corporate (January 2009)

Victorian Community Support - Planning

Description	Planning grants will contribute to planning projects proposed by local governments and community partnerships in response to community strengthening or resource and infrastructure needs. Funding will be provided to develop better information and data for planning, measurement or developing future directions.
Subject	Community development
Closing date	This Program is open for applications on an ongoing basis
Further information	Telephone: 1300 366 356 Email: grantapplications@dvc.vic.gov.au
Source	http://www.grants.dvc.vic.gov.au/web18/dvcgrants.nsf/AllDocs/1DA7D3F4FBE1655CA2571800021D104

Victorian Community Support – Strengthening Communities

Description	These grants will provide project funding to organisations, networks and partnerships to implement projects that will advance the interests of their communities. Projects that encourage greater participation and increased diversity of participants will be supported.
Subject	Community Development
Closing date	This Program is open for applications on an ongoing basis
Further information	Telephone: 1300 366 356 Email: grantapplications@dvc.vic.gov.au
Source	http://www.grants.dvc.vic.gov.au/web18/dvcgrants.nsf/AllDocs/7D9490BDEAA65AC9CA2571800025855D

Victorian Volunteer Small Grants

Description	The Victorian Volunteer Small Grants support the important contribution volunteers make to maintaining active and welcoming communities.
Subject	Community development
Closing date	This Program is open for applications on an ongoing basis
Further information	Telephone: 1300 366 356 Email: grantapplications@dvc.vic.gov.au
Source	http://www.grants.dvc.vic.gov.au/web18/dvcgrants.nsf/AllDocs/02E6A4E787DD9401CA257180002C7188

Public Records Office of Victoria

Local History Grants Program

Description	The Local History Grants Program provides small grants to support projects that preserve and circulate local historical knowledge in Victoria. The program supports the multitude of local history societies and other community groups interested in Victorian heritage. Eligible projects include books, exhibitions, websites, heritage trails, cataloguing, copying projects and more.
Subject	Cultural heritage
Closing date	Contact Public Records Office
Further information	Telephone: 1300 366 356 Email: grantapplications@dvc.vic.gov.au
Source	http://www.grants.dvc.vic.gov.au/web18/dvcgrants.nsf/AllDocs/9F9C43014127B1FFCA2571E6000B76A5

Training

Given the breadth of issues that native title holders are called on to deal with, training initiatives relating to decision-making and dispute management, communication, governance and business management as well as land and resource management may be useful to RNTBCs.

The Native Title Research Unit's [Indigenous Facilitation and Mediation Project](#) (IFaMP) has published a *Training Resource Guide* for native title representative bodies identifying training in these areas. While no longer updated, this resource continues to provide an overview of training providers and pathways and addresses many of the training needs likely to be required by RNTBCs. In addition this resource highlights the potential for **Registered Training Organisations** to provide **customised courses** to meet client requirements, providing an opportunity for RNTBCs to have their specific training needs addressed. Refer to the IFaMP website for copies of the Training Resource Guide ([Part 1](#) & [Part 2](#)) or contact the Native Title Research Unit on 02 6246 1161. The IFaMP Training Resource Guide includes contact details for State and Territory Training Authorities providing a starting point for investigating training, funding and training providers in particular regions.

The [Office of the Registrar of Indigenous Corporations](#) (ORIC) currently provides a range of training and information sessions for parties establishing a corporation, see [ORIC training and information sessions](#) on the ORAC website for further information or contact ORAC on their toll free telephone number 1800 622 431.

The [National Native Title Tribunal](#) (NNTT) may be able to provide information and assistance relevant to RNTBCs on request, see [Guidelines for providing assistance](#) on the NNTT website for further information or contact the NNTT on 1800 640 501.

Victoria Registered Native Title Bodies Corporate (January 2009)

The [Indigenous Land Corporation](#) (ILC) also provides assistance for [group based planning](#), [enterprise development](#) and [regional development](#) refer to the ILC website for further details or contact the ILC on 1800 818 490.

Victorian Government Training Information

Local Aboriginal Education Consultative Groups

Local Aboriginal Education Consultative Groups (LAECGs) are voluntary bodies made up of local Koorie community members at the local level. They play a significant role in providing links between Koorie communities and education institutions. They are best placed to provide local perspective on education and training matters and highlight the needs and aspirations of local Koorie communities. The LAECGs are the first point of contact for any Koorie educational or training matter at the local level. There are currently 29 LAECGs located across Victoria. It may be easiest to contact these groups through their managing organisation, the Victorian Aboriginal Education Association Inc (VAEAI), by calling (03) 9481 0800.

For advice regarding Koorie Vocational Education and Training issues in Victoria, contact VAEAI on (03) 9481 0800.

For further information about training programs and providers in Victoria contact [Skills Victoria](#).

Networks

Native title holders, through RNTBCs, may seek to establish relationships with a range of organisations with expertise in particular areas relevant to the exercise of native title rights and interests including:

- caring for country and
- cultural heritage.

Table 6 below provides information about programs, organisations and networks operating in Victoria that may be able to provide assistance to native title holders. Please note that this is not an exhaustive list, the NTRU welcomes advice about other organisations that should be included in this list, contact the NTRU on 02 6246 1161 or ntru@aiatsis.gov.au.

Table 6 Organisations & Programs relevant to RNTBCs

Aboriginal Heritage Council

Description	The Council is made up of 11 members who have been appointed by the Minister for Aboriginal Affairs. Members of the Council must be resident in Victoria and have demonstrated traditional or family links to an area in Victoria. They are also required to have relevant knowledge or experience in the management of Aboriginal cultural heritage in Victoria. The Council play an important role in the implementation of the <i>Aboriginal Heritage Act 2006</i> .
Subject	Cultural Heritage
Further information	Telephone: 03 9208 3243 Email: vahc@dpcd.vic.gov.au
Source	http://www.aboriginalaffairs.vic.gov.au/web7/AAVMain.nsf/allDocs/RWP4AB8B33E7DED6529CA2574DA0026ACCB?OpenDocument

Caring for our Country Facilitators Network

Description	Caring for our Country facilitators are fully funded and directly employed by the Australian Government. They are located in each state and territory. The primary purpose of the Caring for our Country facilitators is to help a wide range of stakeholders to gain a good understanding of how to engage with and participate in Caring for our Country initiatives.
Subject	Caring for country
Further information	Telephone: (02) 6274 1111 Email: via website
Source	http://www.nrm.gov.au/do/facilitator.html http://www.nrm.gov.au/contacts/ausgovt.html

Koorie Heritage Trust

Description	The Koorie Heritage Trust Inc Cultural Centre aims to protect, preserve and promote the living culture of the Indigenous people of south-eastern Australia.
Subject	Cultural heritage
Further information	Telephone: 03 8622 2600 Email: info@korieheritagetrust.com
Source	http://www.korieheritagetrust.com/

Natural Resource Management Facilitator Network

Description	The Natural Resource Management Facilitator Network represents the Australian Government's NRM programs on the ground and consists of over 700 facilitators located throughout Australia's 56 NRM regions and in all capital cities. This network helps link all governments, regional bodies, Indigenous communities, non-government organisations, industry, volunteers and the community. The network, which is jointly funded by the Australian Government through the Natural Heritage Trust, State/ Territory Governments and host organisations/regional bodies, consists of: Australian Government Facilitators, Regional Facilitators, Indigenous Land Management Facilitators, Local Government Facilitators and Local-level Facilitators/Coordinators.
Subject	Caring for country
Further information	Telephone: 1800 552 008 Email: nrm@environment.gov.au
Source	http://www.nrm.gov.au/publications/facilitator-factsheet.html#download http://www.nrm.gov.au/contacts/ausgovt.html#vic

Resources

This section of the toolkit provides hyperlinks to information and resources that may be useful to RNTBCs. It also includes a listing RNTBC related publications.

Legislation & Regulations

[Corporations \(Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander\) Act 2006](#)

[Native Title Act 1993 \(Cth\)](#)

[Native Title \(Prescribed Bodies Corporate\) Regulations 1999](#)

Organisations

[Agreements, Treaties & Negotiated Settlements Project](#)

[Attorney-General's Department](#)

- [Native Title Unit](#)

[Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies](#)

- [Audiovisual Archives](#)
- [Library](#)
- [Native Title Research Unit](#)
- [Research Program](#)

[Desert Knowledge CRC](#)

[Greening Australia](#)

[Indigenous Business Australia](#)

[Indigenous Land Corporation](#)

[National Native Title Tribunal](#)

[North Australian Indigenous Land and Sea Management Alliance](#)

[Office of the Registrar of Indigenous Corporations](#)

[Tropical Savannas CRC](#)

Australian Government

[Department of Agriculture, Fisheries & Forestry](#)

[Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations](#)

- [Caring for our Country Facilitators Network](#)
- [Indigenous Protected Areas Programme](#)

[Department of Environment, Water, Heritage and the Arts](#)

[Department of Families, Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs](#)

- [Indigenous Coordination Centres](#)

[Department of Innovation, Industry, Science and Research](#)

Victoria Registered Native Title Bodies Corporate (January 2009)

[Department of Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development and Local Government](#)

Victorian Government

[Aboriginal Affairs Victoria](#)

[Department of Justice](#)

[Department of Primary Industries](#)

[Department of Sustainability & Environment](#)

[Department of Victorian Communities](#)

Publications

Reports

Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander Social Justice Commissioner (Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission) [Native Title Reports](#)

Attorney-General's Department [Structures and Processes of Prescribed Bodies Corporate](#)

Strelein, L. and Tran, T. 2007 [Native Title Representative Bodies and Prescribed Bodies Corporate: Native Title in a Post-Determination Environment](#). Canberra: NTRU, Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies.

Other publications

Bauman, T. 2006. [Waiting for Mary: Process and Practice Issues in Negotiating Native Title Indigenous Decision-making and Dispute Management Management Frameworks](#) *Land, Rights, Laws: Issues of Native Title* Vol 3 No. 6.

Bauman, T. 2006. [Whose Benefits? Whose Rights? Negotiating Rights and Interests amongst Indigenous Native Title Parties](#) *Land, Rights, Laws: Issues of Native Title* Vol 3 No. 2.

Bauman, T. and R Williams. 2004. *The Business of Process Research Issues in Managing Indigenous Decision-Making and Disputes in Land*. Canberra: NTRU, Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies.

Fingleton, J. S. Editor. 1994. [Native Title Corporations](#). *Land, Rights, Laws: Issues of Native Title No. 2*. Canberra: NTRU, Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies.

Mantziaris, C. 1999. 'Problems with Prescribed Bodies Corporate' 4 (22) *Indigenous Law Bulletin* 21.

Mantziaris, C. & Martin, D. 2000. *Native Title Corporations: A legal and anthropological analysis*. The Federation Press.

Martin, D. F. 2003. [Rethinking the design of Indigenous organisations: The need for strategic engagement](#). Centre for Aboriginal Economic Policy

[Return to contents](#)

Victoria Registered Native Title Bodies Corporate (January 2009)

Research, The Australian National University Discussion Paper No.248/2003.

Memmott, P., and S. McDougall. 2003. [*Holding Title and Managing Land in Cape York: Indigenous Land Management and Native Title*](#). Edited by Cape York Land Council and Aboriginal Environments Research Centre, University of Queensland. Perth, Western Australia. National Native Title Tribunal.

Memmott, P. P. Blackwood. 2008 *Holding Title and Managing Land in Cape York– Two Case Studies*. Canberra: NTRU, Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies.

Riley, M. 2002. [*“Winning” Native Title: The experience of the Nharnuwangga, Wajarri and Ngarla People*](#). *Land, Rights, Laws: Issues of Native Title* Vol 2 No. 19.

Sullivan, P. 1997. *A sacred land, a sovereign people, an Aboriginal corporation: Prescribed bodies and the Native Title Act*. North Australian Research Unit, The Australian National University Report Series No.3.

Weir, J. 2007. [*Native Title and Governance: The Emerging Corporation Sector Prescribed for Native Title Holders*](#). *Land, Rights, Laws: Issues of Native Title* Vol 3, No. 9